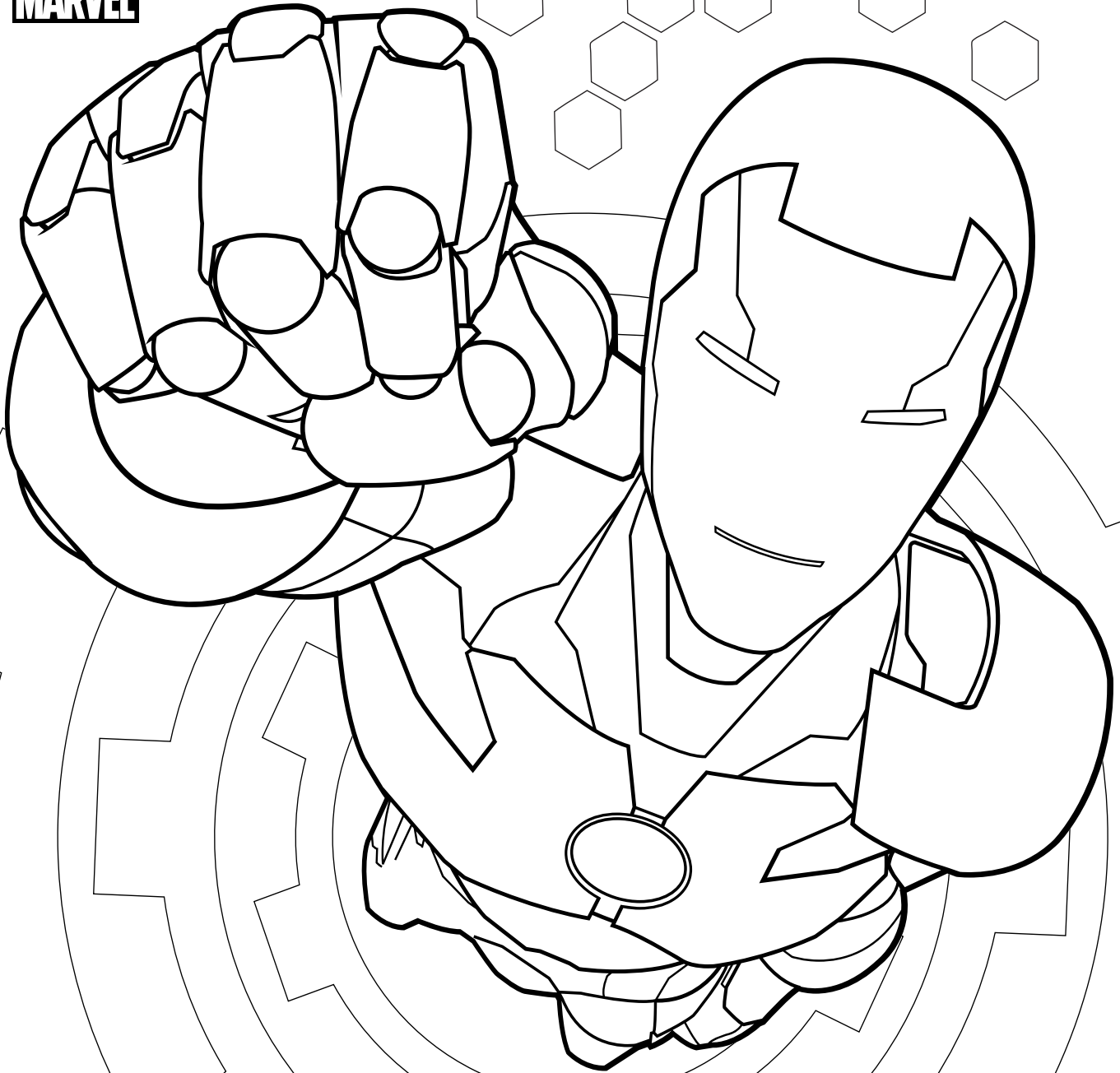


MARVEL



MARVEL

IRONMAN

ARMORED ADVENTURES